



VKM Bulletin 2024:05

Assessment of genetically modified maize 94804 for food and feed uses, import and processing under Regulation (EC) No 1829/2003 (application GMFF-2022-10651/EFSA-Q-2023-00106 (182))

Scientific Opinion of the Panel on genetically modified organisms of the Norwegian Scientific Committee for Food and Environment

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30.06.2024

ISSN: 2535-4019

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Cover photo: Colourbox

Suggested citation: VKM, Monica Sanden, Johanna Bodin, Nur Duale, Anne Marthe Ganes Jevnaker, Kristian Prydz, Volha Shapaval, Ville Erling Sipinen and Tage Thorstensen (2024). Assessment of genetically modified maize 94804 for food and feed uses, import and processing under Regulation (EC) No 1829/2003 (application GMFF-2022-10651/EFSA-Q-2023-00106 (182)). Scientific Opinion of the Panel on genetically modified organisms – food and feed. VKM Bulletin 2024:05, ISSN: 2535-4019. Norwegian Scientific Committee for Food and Environment (VKM), Oslo, Norway.

Assessment of genetically modified maize 94804 for food and feed uses, import and processing (application GMFF-2022-10651/EFSA-Q-2023-00106 (182)) under regulation (EC) No 1829/2003 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 22 September 2003 on genetically modified food and feed

Authors of the opinion

The authors have contributed to the opinion in a way that fulfils the authorship principles of VKM (VKM, 2019). The principles reflect the collaborative nature of the work, and the authors have contributed as members of the VKM Panel on genetically modified organisms.

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Summary

MON 94804 is a genetically modified maize developed via *Agrobacterium tumefaciens*-mediated transformation of maize tissue. Maize MON 94804 expresses a micro-RNA (miRNA) transcript, that inhibits translation of the mRNA from the two genes *ZmGA20ox3* and *ZmGA20ox5* that control the biosynthesis of the plant hormone gibberellin. Gibberellin is involved in, i.a., plant stem elongation. The resulting reduction in levels of Gibberellin leads to reduced height of maize MON 94804 plants.

The scientific documentation provided in the application for genetically modified maize MON 94804 is adequate for risk assessment, and in accordance with EFSA guidance on risk assessment of genetically modified plants for use in food or feed. The VKM GMO panel does not consider the introduced modifications in event maize MON 94804 to imply potential specific health or environmental risks in Norway, compared to EU-countries. The EFSA opinion is adequate also for Norwegian considerations.

Therefore, a full risk assessment of maize MON 94804 was not performed by VKM.

Sammendrag

MON 94804 er en genmodifisert mais utviklet via *Agrobacterium tumefaciens*-mediert transformasjon av maisvev. Mais MON 94804 uttrykker et transkript av mikro-RNA (miRNA), som hemmer translasjon av mRNA fra de to genene *ZmGA20ox3* og *ZmGA20ox5* som igjen kontrollerer biosyntesen av plantehormonet gibberellin. Gibberellin påvirker blant annet forlengelse av plantestilken. Reduksjonen i nivået av gibberellin i planter av mais MON 94804 fører til redusert plantehøyde.

Søkers vitenskapelige dokumentasjon for den genmodifiserte maisen er dekkende for risikovurdering, og i samsvar med EFSA retningslinjer for risikovurdering av genmodifiserte planter til bruk i mat eller fôr. De genetiske endringene i mais MON 94804 tilsier ingen økt helse- eller miljørisiko i Norge sammenlignet med EU-land. EFSA's risikovurdering er dermed tilstrekkelig også for norske forhold.

Ettersom det ikke har blitt identifisert særnorske forhold vedrørende mais MON 94804, har VKMs GMO panel ikke utført en fullstendig risikovurdering.

Background as provided by the Norwegian Food Safety Authority and the Norwegian Environment Agency

The Norwegian Food Safety Authority (NFSA) and the Norwegian Environment Agency (NEA) have assigned VKM to perform assessments of genetically modified organisms (GMOs) and derived products thereof, for which there are sought approval of authorisation to the European market under the Regulation (EC) No 1829/2003 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 22 September 2003 on genetically modified food and feed. VKM is requested to perform assessments for all GMO applications made accessible through the EFSA Document Management System (DMS), where the main focus should be on potential health or environmental risks specific to Norway compared to the EU.

1 Assessment of genetically modified maize MON 94804 (application GMFF-2022-10651/EFSA-Q-2023-00106 (182))

1.1 Comments during the EFSA scientific consultation-period

When EFSA submits an application for scientific consultation with a three-month commenting deadline, VKM shall initiate the scientific assessment. From the application is submitted for scientific consultation until EFSA has published its Scientific Opinion (6.5 months + the period when 'the clock stops') VKM should:

- Use this period to assess the scientific quality of the documentation presented in the application. Possible lack of essential information and other relevant scientific literature should be addressed. The application must be in compliance with Regulation (EU) No. 503/2013 and adhere to EFSA guidance (EFSA 2010, 2011) for risk assessment of genetically modified organisms.
- Provide comments to EFSA within the deadline and inform The Norwegian Food Safety Authority (NFSA) and the Norwegian Environment Agency (NEA) no later than two weeks before the deadline. If no comments are provided to EFSA, VKM notifies the NFSA and NEA for the reasons why no comment was submitted.
- Assess whether there are considerations specific to Norway that need to be addressed. If such considerations are identified VKM should immediately inform the NFSA and NEA.

Stage 1**1. Application****GMFF-2022-10651/EFSA-Q-2023-00106 (182)**

Genetically modified maize MON 94804

2. Information related to the genetic modification:

MON 94804 is a genetically modified maize developed via *Agrobacterium tumefaciens*-mediated transformation of maize tissues. Maize MON 94804 expresses a micro-RNA (miRNA) transcript (*GA20ox-SUP* construct), that inhibits translation of the mRNA transcribed from the two genes *ZmGA20ox3* and *ZmGA20ox5* that control the biosynthesis of the plant hormone gibberellin (GA). The resulting reduction in levels of Gibberellin leads to reduced height of maize MON 94804 plants.

Genes**Proteins/other***GA20ox-SUP (miRNA)*

miRNA

3. Previously assessed by VKM

YES:

NO: X

4. If yes in item 3. – comments from VKM:**5. Date when EFSA declared the application as valid in accordance with Articles 6(1) and 18(1)**

02.05.23

6. Deadline of EFSA's commenting period

03.08.23

7. VKM's assessment of the documentation in the application

Applicants documentation:

The VKM Panel on genetically modified organisms finds the documentation provided as satisfactory for risk assessment.

Additional literature used by VKM:

No

Documentation in compliance with Regulation (EU) No. 503/2013:

YES: X

NO:

Documentation in accordance with EFSA guidance for risk assessment of genetically modified plants (EFSA 2010, 2011):	YES: X	NO:
8. Comments submitted from VKM during EFSA's public consultation	YES:	NO: X
9. Date of submission from VKM	NA	
10. Comment(s) to EFSA:		
11. If NO in item 8. – comments from VKM:		
The VKM GMO Panel does not consider the introduced modifications in event maize MON 94804 to imply potential specific health or environmental risks in Norway, compared to EU-countries.		
12. Need for national consideration(s)	YES:	NO: X
13. If YES in item 12. – comments from VKM:		
14. If NO in item 12. – comments from VKM:		
The VKM GMO Panel does not consider the introduced modifications in event MON 94804 to imply potential specific health or environmental risks in Norway, compared to EU-countries.		
15. VKMs conclusion regarding the application:		
The scientific documentation provided in the application is adequate for risk assessment, and in accordance with the EFSA guidance on risk assessment of genetically modified plants for use in food or feed.		

1.2 Considerations after EFSA's publication of their scientific opinion – part 1

When EFSA publishes their scientific opinion together with the comments from the member states, VKM shall within two weeks inform the NFSA and EEA on the following:

- Are EFSA's answer(s) to the Norwegian comments satisfactorily answered, or do VKM still have scientific objections to EFSA's conclusions
- Do EFSA's answers to comments from member states indicate need for follow-up by VKM
- Considerations specific to Norway

Stage 2	
1. Date of publication of EFSA opinion	26.04.2024
2. VKMs deadline for informing NFSA and EEA	10.05.2024
3. If YES in item 8. (table 1)– Answer from EFSA has been considered by VKM as satisfactory (Annex G)	YES: NO: NA: X
4. If YES in item 3 – Comments from VKM:	
5. If NO in item 3 – Comment(s) and further considerations from VKM:	
6. Follow-up item 12 (table 1) – comments from VKM	
The VKM GMO Panel does not consider the introduced modifications in maize MON 94804 to imply potential specific health or environmental risks in Norway, compared to EU-countries.	
7. Considerations from VKM regarding comments from EU member states and other countries under Annex G:	
No member state comments imply the need for follow-up by VKM.	

1.3 Considerations after EFSA's publication of their scientific opinion – part 2

If VKM's comments regarding health and environmental risk are not considered to be satisfactorily answered by EFSA, VKM shall within three months carry out a risk assessment of these conditions, as well as conditions specific to Norway. VKM shall highlight uncertainty and knowledge gaps. It shall be stated in what area there are knowledge gaps, and whether the uncertainty, quality of the data, and knowledge gaps will affect the conclusion.

Stage 3		
1. Need for further assessment(s)	YES:	NO: X
2. If YES in item 1. – Further considerations from VKM:		
3. If NO or NA in item 1. – comments from VKM:		
<p>The scientific documentation provided in the application is adequate for risk assessment, and in accordance with the EFSA guidance on risk assessment of genetically modified plants for use in food or feed.</p> <p>The EFSA opinion is adequate also for Norwegian considerations.</p>		
4. Need for national considerations	YES:	NO: X
5. If YES in item 4. – comments from VKM:		
6. If NO in item 4. – comments from VKM		
<p>The VKM GMO Panel does not consider the introduced modifications in maize MON 94804 to imply potential specific health or environmental risks in Norway, compared to EU-countries.</p>		
7. Need for a risk assessment	YES:	NO: X
8. Date of deadline for risk assessment	Not applicable	
9. Date of publication of assessment	XX.XX.2024	

2 Conclusions

The VKM GMO Panel has performed an assessment of genetically modified maize MON 94804.

The scientific documentation provided in the application for maize MON 94804 is adequate for risk assessment, and in accordance with EFSA guidance on risk assessment of genetically modified plants for use in food or feed. The VKM GMO panel does not consider the introduced modifications in event maize MON 94804 to imply potential specific health or environmental risks in Norway, compared to EU-countries. The EFSA opinion is adequate also for Norwegian considerations.

Therefore, a full risk assessment of maize MON 94804 was not performed by VKM.

3 References

EFSA (2010) Guidance on the environmental risk assessment of genetically modified plants. Scientific opinion from the EFSA Panel on Genetically Modified Organisms (GMO). The EFSA Journal 8 (11):1-111 <http://www.efsa.europa.eu/en/efsajournal/doc/1879.pdf>

EFSA (2011) Guidance for risk assessment of food and feed from genetically modified plants. The EFSA Journal 9(5): 2150. <http://www.efsa.europa.eu/en/efsajournal/doc/2150.pdf>

(EFSA 2024) Assessment of genetically modified maize MON 94804 (application GMFF-2022-10651). <https://doi.org/10.2903/j.efsa.2024.8714>